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### BEFORE THE FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION

2017 FED 10 PH 2: 01

In the Matter of	)
	) DISMISSAL AND
MUR 7130	) CASE CLOSURE UNDER THE
Augustus Sol Invictus,	) ENFORCEMENT PRIORITYELA
Committee to Elect Augustus Invictus,	) SYSTEM
and Brandi Hicks, as Treasurer	j

## **GENERAL COUNSEL'S REPORT**

Under the Enforcement Priority System, the Commission uses formal scoring criteria as a basis to allocate its resources and decide which matters to pursue. These criteria include, without limitation, an assessment of the following factors: (1) the gravity of the alleged violation, taking into account both the type of activity and the amount in violation; (2) the apparent impact the alleged violation may have had on the electoral process; (3) the complexity of the legal issues raised in the matter; and (4) recent trends in potential violations of the Federal Election

Campaign Act of 1971, as amended (the "Act"), and developments of the law. It is the

Commission's policy that pursuing relatively low-rated matters on the Enforcement docket warrants the exercise of its prosecutorial discretion to dismiss cases under certain circumstances or, where the record indicates that no violation of the Act has occurred, to make no reason to believe findings.

The Office of General Counsel has scored MUR 7130 as a low-rated matter and has determined that it should not be referred to the Alternative Dispute Resolution Office.<sup>1</sup> For the

Complaint Filed: August 25, 2016. No response

The EPS rating information is as follows: has been received from the Respondents.

reasons set forth below, the Office of General Counsel recommends that the Commission dismiss the allegations that Respondents the Committee to Elect Augustus Invictus and Brandi Hicks, in her official capacity as treasurer (collectively, the "Committee") violated the Act or Commission regulations, and find no reason to believe that candidate Augustus Sol Invictus violated the Act or Commission regulations.<sup>2</sup>

The Complaint alleges that the Committee and Augustus Sol Invictus violated the Act by failing to file 2016 April and July Quarterly Reports, and by failing to file the required preprimary report prior to the 2016 Florida primary election held on August 30, 2016.<sup>3</sup>

The Act provides that the principal campaign committee of a candidate for the U.S.

Senate is required to file disclosure reports,<sup>4</sup> which include all receipts and disbursements, on a quarterly basis "no later than the 15th day after the last day of each calendar quarter," in addition to pre-election reports for "any election in which such candidate is seeking election, or nomination for election," which are due "no later than the 12th day before [the election]."<sup>5</sup>

The Committee to Elect Augustus Invictus is the principal campaign committee for Augustus Sol Invictus. Augustus Sol Invictus was an unsuccessful candidate for the U.S. Senate in the 2016 Florida primary election.

Compl. at 3 (August 25, 2016). Additionally, on November 1, 2016, RAD sent the Committee a Request for Additional Information (RFAI) for failing to file a 2016 October Quarterly Report. There were no previous "Failure to File" RFAIs in connection with the 2016 election cycle because the candidate did not appear to have reached "candidate" status (i.e., receiving or expending more than \$5,000) until the Committee filed its late 2016 April Quarterly Report on August 29, 2016, which disclosed more than \$5,000 in contributions. At that point, RAD sent the Committee an RFAI "Failure to File" when it failed to file its 2016 October Quarterly Report.

The Committee appears to have voluntarily filed quarterly reports beginning in July 2015. See 2015 July Quarterly Report, Comm. to Elect Augustus Invictus (July 15, 2015). Principal campaign committees filing voluntarily, prior to receiving contributions or making expenditures aggregating in excess of \$5,000, are not required to file quarterly reports. See 11 C.F.R. §104.1(b). As noted above, the Committee reported receiving contributions aggregating more than \$5,000 for the 2016 election cycle during the first quarter of 2016, thereby triggering mandatory reporting requirements. See 11 C.F.R. §104.1(a). See also 2016 April Quarterly Report, Comm. to Elect Augustus Invictus (Aug. 29, 2016).

<sup>52</sup> U.S. C. § 30104(a)(2)(A)(i), (iii). See also 11 C.F.R. § 104.1(a); 11 C.F.R. § 104.5(a)(1)-(2).

Quarterly reports are considered "late if they are filed after their due dates but within thirty (30) days of their due dates . . . and considered to be not filed if they are filed after thirty (30) days of their due dates or not filed at all." Pre-election reports for primary elections are considered "late if they are filed after their due dates but prior to four (4) days before the primary election . . . [and] are considered to be not filed if they are not filed prior to four (4) days before the primary election for pre-primary reports . . . ."

The Committee's 2016 April and July Quarterly Reports were each filed more than thirty days after their due dates and thus are considered to be not filed under the Commission regulations. Specifically, the 2016 April Quarterly Report, due on April 15, 2016, was filed on August 29, 2016. The July Quarterly Report, due on July 15, 2016, was filed on August 18, 2016. The 2016 Pre-Primary Report, due on August 18, 2016, was filed on August 23, 2016;

<sup>11</sup> C.F.R. § 111.43(e)(1) (emphasis added).

<sup>7 11</sup> C.F.R § 111.43(e)(2) (emphasis added).

See 2016 April Quarterly Report, Comm. to Elect Augustus Invictus (Aug. 29, 2016); 2016 July Quarterly Report, Comm. to Elect Augustus Invictus (Aug. 18, 2016).

The 2016 April Quarterly Report was postmarked on August 23, 2016; prior to the Commission's August 25, 2016 receipt of the Complaint. It disclosed \$2,881.58 in contributions for the quarter and \$5,648.29 for the 2016 election cycle-to-date.

A review of the Committee's 2016 April Quarterly Report reveals that it was signed on (or backdated to) June 11, 2016, by a different treasurer than the treasurer named in the Committee's Statement of Organization in effect at that time. Committees must report any change in the status of treasurer within ten days by filing an amended Statement of Organization. 52 U.S.C. § 30103(c); 11 C.F.R. § 102.2(a)(2). In this instance, the disclosure of the Committee's new treasurer did not occur until August 29, 2016—when the Committee filed an amended Statement of Organization. See 2016 Amended Statement of Organization, Comm. to Elect Augustus Invictus (Aug. 29, 2016).

Because the Committee's 2016 April Quarterly Report was sent by first class mail, it is considered filed on the date of receipt if received by close of business on that day. The 2016 July Quarterly and Pre-Primary Reports were sent by certified and priority mail with delivery confirmation, respectively, and are considered filed on the date of the postmark. See 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a)(5); 11 C.F.R. § 104.5(e).

after the due date but prior to four days before the 2016 Florida primary election.<sup>12</sup> All three reports were on the public record prior to the Florida primary.

Although the Committee filed several disclosure reports untimely, the Commission has dismissed prior cases involving reports filed late that disclosed relatively small amounts. We also believe it is a mitigating factor that the financial disclosures were on the public record prior to the primary election. Therefore, in furtherance of the Commission's priorities relative to other matters pending on the Enforcement docket, the Office of General Counsel believes that the Commission should exercise its prosecutorial discretion and dismiss this matter. We extheless, this Office recommends that the Committee be reminded to file timely quarterly and pre-primary reports under the Act and Commission regulations. This Office also recommends that the Commission find no reason to believe that Augustus Sol Invictus violated the Act or Commission regulations because the Committee's duty to file disclosure reports resides with the treasurer, not the candidate. Finally, this Office recommends that the Commission approve the attached Factual and Legal Analysis and the appropriate letters, and close the file.

See 2016 Pre-Primary Report, Comm. to Elect Augustus Invictus (Aug. 23, 2016). The Florida primary election was held on August 30, 2016.

In MUR 6069 (Wegner for Congress) the Commission voted 6-0 to dismiss with a cautionary letter a case involving comparable amounts where the committee filed its quarterly report 43 days late and its pre-primary report 54 days late. In MUR 6536 (Gonzales for Congress Committee) the Commission voted 6-0 to dismiss a matter involving an amended pre-primary report filed several months late, but which only concerned \$100 not previously disclosed.

See Heckler v. Chaney, 470 U.S. 821 (1985).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> 52 U.S. C. § 30104(a)(1).

# **RECOMMENDATIONS**

- 1. Dismiss the allegations that the Committee to Elect Augustus Invictus, and Brandi Hicks, in her official capacity as treasurer, violated 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a)(2); and 11 C.F.R. § 104.5(a)(1)–(2);
- 2. Find no reason to believe that Augustus Sol Invictus violated the Act or Commission regulations;
- 3. Send a Reminder Letter to the Committee to Elect Augustus Invictus, and Brandi Hicks, in her official capacity as treasurer, for failing to timely file quarterly and preprimary reports;
- 4. Approve the attached Factual and Legal Analysis and the appropriate letters; and
- 5. Close the file as to all Respondents.

Lisa J. Stevenson Acting General Counsel

Kathleen M. Guith Associate General Counsel

2.18.17

Date

BY:

Stephen Gura

Deputy Associate General Counsel

Jeff S/ Jordan

Assistant General Counsel

Christopher S. Curran

Attorney

Attachments:

Factual and Legal Analysis

### FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION

	FACTUA	AL AND	LEGAL	<b>ANALYSIS</b>
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**RESPONDENTS:** 

Augustus Sol Invictus,

Committee to Elect Augustus Invictus,

**MUR 7130** 

and Brandi Hicks, as Treasurer

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#### I. INTRODUCTION

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This matter was generated by a complaint alleging violations of the Federal Election

- 11 Campaign Act of 1971, as amended (the "Act") and Commission regulations by the
- 12 Committee to Elect Augustus Invictus and Brandi Hicks, in her official capacity as treasurer
- (collectively, the "Committee") and candidate Augustus Sol Invictus. It was scored as a 13
- 14 relatively low-rated matter under the Enforcement Priority System, a system by which the
- Commission uses formal scoring criteria as a basis to allocate its resources and decide which
- 16 matters to pursue.

#### П. **FACTUAL AND LEGAL ANALYSIS**

- 18 The Complaint alleges that the Committee and Augustus Sol Invictus violated the Act
- 19 by failing to file 2016 April and July Quarterly Reports, and by failing to file the required pre-
- primary report prior to the 2016 Florida primary election held on August 30, 2016.<sup>2</sup> 20

The Committee to Elect Augustus Invictus is the principal campaign committee for Augustus Sol Invictus. Augustus Sol Invictus was an unsuccessful candidate for the U.S. Senate in the 2016 Florida primary election. No response has been received from the Respondents.

Compl. at 3 (August 25, 2016). Additionally, on November 1, 2016, RAD sent the Committee a Request for Additional Information (RFAI) for failing to file a 2016 October Quarterly Report. There were no previous "Failure to File" RFAIs in connection with the 2016 election cycle because the candidate did not appear to have reached "candidate" status (i.e., receiving or expending more than \$5,000) until the Committee filed its late 2016 April Quarterly Report on August 29, 2016, which disclosed more than \$5,000 in contributions. At that point, RAD sent the Committee an RFAI "Failure to File" when it failed to file its 2016 October Quarterly Report.

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The Act provides that the principal campaign committee of a candidate for the U.S.

- 2 Senate is required to file disclosure reports, which include all receipts and disbursements, on
- 3 a quarterly basis "no later than the 15th day after the last day of each calendar quarter," in
- 4 addition to pre-election reports for "any election in which such candidate is seeking election,
- or nomination for election," which are due "no later than the 12th day before [the election]."
- 6 Quarterly reports are considered "late if they are filed after their due dates but within thirty
- 7 (30) days of their due dates . . . and considered to be *not filed* if they are filed after thirty (30)
- 8 days of their due dates or not filed at all." Pre-election reports for primary elections are
- 9 considered "late if they are filed after their due dates but prior to four (4) days before the
- primary election . . . [and] are considered to be not filed if they are not filed prior to four (4)
- The Committee's 2016 April and July Quarterly Reports were each filed more than
- thirty days after their due dates and thus are considered to be not filed under the Commission
- 14 regulations. <sup>7</sup> Specifically, the 2016 April Quarterly Report, due on April 15, 2016, <sup>8</sup> was filed

The Committee appears to have voluntarily filed quarterly reports beginning in July 2015. See 2015 July Quarterly Report, Comm. to Elect Augustus Invictus (July 15, 2015). Principal campaign committees filing voluntarily, prior to receiving contributions or making expenditures aggregating in excess of \$5,000, are not required to file quarterly reports. See 11 C.F.R. §104.1(b). As noted above, the Committee reported receiving contributions aggregating more than \$5,000 for the 2016 election cycle during the first quarter of 2016, thereby triggering mandatory reporting requirements. See 11 C.F.R. §104.1(a). See also 2016 April Quarterly Report, Comm. to Elect Augustus Invictus (Aug. 29, 2016).

<sup>52</sup> U.S. C. § 30104(a)(2)(A)(i), (iii). See also 11 C.F.R. § 104.1(a); 11 C.F.R. § 104.5(a)(1)-(2).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> 11 C.F.R. § 111.43(e)(1) (emphasis added).

<sup>6 11</sup> C.F.R § 111.43(e)(2) (emphasis added).

See 2016 April Quarterly Report, Comm. to Elect Augustus Invictus (Aug. 29, 2016); 2016 July Quarterly Report, Comm. to Elect Augustus Invictus (Aug. 18, 2016).

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- on August 29, 2016. The July Quarterly Report, due on July 15, 2016, was filed on August
- 2 18, 2016. The 2016 Pre-Primary Report, due on August 18, 2016, was filed on August 23,
- 3 2016; after the due date but prior to four days before the 2016 Florida primary election. 11 All
- 4 three reports were on the public record prior to the Florida primary.
- 5 Although the Committee filed several disclosure reports untimely, the Commission
- 6 has dismissed prior cases involving reports filed late that disclosed relatively small
- 7 amounts.<sup>12</sup> It is also a mitigating factor that the financial disclosures were on the public
- 8 record prior to the primary election. Therefore, in furtherance of the Commission's
- 9 priorities relative to other matters pending on the Enforcement docket, the Commission

The 2016 April Quarterly Report was postmarked on August 23, 2016; prior to the Commission's August 25, 2016 receipt of the Complaint. It disclosed \$2,881.58 in contributions for the quarter and \$5,648.29 for the 2016 election cycle-to-date.

A review of the Committee's 2016 April Quarterly Report reveals that it was signed on (or backdated to) June 11, 2016, by a different treasurer than the treasurer named in the Committee's Statement of Organization in effect at that time. Committees must report any change in the status of treasurer within ten days by filing an amended Statement of Organization. 52 U.S.C. § 30103(c); 11 C.F.R. § 102.2(a)(2). In this instance, the disclosure of the Committee's new treasurer did not occur until August 29, 2016—when the Committee filed an amended Statement of Organization. See 2016 Amended Statement of Organization, Comm. to Elect Augustus Invictus (Aug. 29, 2016).

Because the Committee's 2016 April Quarterly Report was sent by first class mail, it is considered filed on the date of receipt if received by close of business on that day. The 2016 July Quarterly and Pre-Primary Reports were sent by certified and priority mail with delivery confirmation, respectively, and are considered filed on the date of the postmark. See 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a)(5); 11 C.F.R. § 104.5(e).

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- 1 exercises its prosecutorial discretion and dismisses the allegations against the Committee. 13
- 2 Additionally, the Commission reminds the Committee to file timely quarterly and pre-
- 3 primary reports under 52 U.S.C. § 30104(a)(2)(A) and 11 C.F.R. § 104.5(a). The
- 4 Commission also finds no reason to believe that Augustus Sol Invictus violated the Act or
- 5 Commission regulations because the Committee's duty to file disclosure reports resides
- 6 with the treasurer, not the candidate. 14

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> See Heckler v. Chaney, 470 U.S. 821 (1985).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> 52 U.S. C. § 30104(a)(1).